

## England

1215	Magna Carta
1295	Model Parliament
1337-1458	100 Years War
1445-1485	War of Roses- Yorks and Lancasters
<b>1485-1603</b>	<b>TUDORS</b>
1485-1509	Henry VII
1509-1547	Henry VIII
1534	Act of Supremacy
1536	Dissolved monasteries
1547-1553	Edward VI
1553-1558	Mary (Bloody)
1558-1603	Elizabeth I
1558	Spanish Armada
<b>1603-1714</b>	<b>STUARTS</b>
1603-1625	James I
1625-1649	Charles I
1637	Ship Money
1640	Long Parliament
1642-1648	Puritan Rebellion – Civil War
1649	Charles beheaded
1649-1658	Oliver Cromwell – Commonwealth/Lord Protectorate
1665-1685	Charles II
1673	Test Act
1685-1688	James II
1688	Glorious Revolution
1688-1702	William and Mary
1702-1714	Anne
1707	U.K.
<b>1714-1837</b>	<b>HANOVERS</b>
1714-1727	George I
1720	Bubbles
1721	Walpole- Prime Minister
1721-1760	George II
1760-1820	George III
1769	Steam engine and Water frame
1776	American Revolution
1798	Irish Rebellion
1832	1st Reform Bill
1837-1901	Victoria (Age) (Granddaughter of George III, House of Windsor)
1842	Mines Act
1847	10 hours Act
1850-1873	Free Trade (Golden Age of Economy)
1868-1873	Gladstone
1873-1880	Disraeli
1880-1886	Gladstone
1892-1894	Disraeli
1903-1914	Women's suffrage
1914	Irish Crisis
1916-1922	Irish Troubles

## FRANCE

	<b>VALIOS</b>	
New Monarchy	Louis XI (spider) 1461-1483	
	Charles VIII	
	Louis XII	
	Francis I	
1547-1584	Henry II - (Catherine de Medici)	
	(3 sons: Francis II Charles IV 1562-1579	French
1574-1589	Henry III	Civil Wars
<b>1589-1792,</b> <b>1814-1830</b>	<b>BOURBONS</b>	
1589-1610	Henry IV (Marie de Medici)	
1610-1643	Louis XIII	
	*Richelieu- 2 goals	
1643-1715	Louis XIV	
	*Mazarin	
1715-1774	Louis XV	
1774-1792	Louis XVI	
1792-1795	1 <sup>st</sup> Republic Convention	
1795-1799	Directory	
1799-1804	Consulate	
1804-1814	<b>EMPIRE</b>	
1804-1814	Napoleon I (King of Italy)	
	<b>BOURBONS</b>	
1814-1830	Louis XVIII	
	<b>ORLEANS</b>	
1835-1848	Louis Philippe	
1848-1852	2 <sup>nd</sup> Republic	
	2 <sup>nd</sup> EMPIRE	
1852-1870	Napoleon III	
1870-1940	III Republic	
1940-1944	Vichy	
1944-1946	Provisional Government	
1946-1958	IV Republic	
1951	V Republic	

## HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE

	<b>HABSBURG LINE</b>
1493-1519	Maximilian I
1519-1556	Charles V
1556-1564	Ferdinand I
1564-1576	Maximillian II
1576-1612	Rudolph II
1612-1619	Matthias
1619-1637	Ferdinand II
1637-1657	Ferdinand III
1658-1705	Leopold I
1705-1711	Joseph I
1711-1740	Charles VI
	<b>BAVARIAN LINE</b>
1742-1745	Charles VII
	<b>LORRAINE LINE</b>

1745-1765	Francis I (husband of Maria Theresa)
	<b>HABSBURG-LORRAINE LINE</b>
1765-1790	Joseph II (son of Francis I and Maria Theresa)
1790-1792	Leopold II
1792-1806	Francis II
	HRE becomes extinct in 1806

## AUSTRIA

	<b>HABSBURG LINE</b>
1740-1780	Maria Theresa
1780-1790	Joseph II
1790-1792	Leopold II
1792-1835	Francis II
	In 1804 Francis II took the title of Emperor
1835-1848	Ferdinand I
1848-1916	Francis Joseph
1916-1918	Charles I

## PRUSSIA

### **ELECTORS of BRANDENBURG and DUKES of PRUSSIA**

1619-1640	George William
1640-1688	Frederick William, the "Great Elector"
1688-1713	Frederick III
	1701 Frederick III permitted by HRE to be King as Frederick I

### **KINGS OF PRUSSIA**

1701-1713	Frederick I
1713-1740	Frederick William I
1740-1786	Frederick II, the "great"
1786-1797	Frederick William II
1797-1840	Frederick William III
1840-1861	Frederick William IV
1861-1888	William I
	1871 William I took title of German Emperor

### **GERMAN EMPERORS**

1871-1888	William I
1888	Frederick III
1888-1918	William II
	German Empire became extinct in 1918

### **WEIMAR REPUBLIC**

1919-1933

### **The Third Reich**

1933-1945

### **German Federal Republic (West Germany)**

1949-1990

### **German Federal Republic**

1990-

## RUSSIA

### **GRAND DUKES of MOSCOW**

1462-1505 Ivan III, the "Great"  
1505-1533 Basil III  
1533-1584 Ivan IV, the "Terrible"  
1547 Ivan IV took title of Tsar of Russia  
TSAR of RUSSIA  
1547-1584 Ivan IV, the "Terrible"  
1584-1598 Theodore I  
1598-1605 Boris Godunov  
TIME OF TROUBLES  
1604-1613

### **ROMANOV LINE**

1613-1645 Michael  
1645-1676 Alexis  
1676-1682 Theodore II  
1682-1689 Ivan V and Peter I  
1689-1725 Peter I, the "Great"  
1725-1727 Catherine I  
1727-1730 Peter II  
1730-1740 Anna  
1740-1741 Ivan VI  
1641-1762 Elizabeth  
1762 Peter III  
1762-1796 Catherine II, the "Great"  
1796-1801 Paul  
1801-1825 Alexander I  
1825-1855 Nicholas I  
1855-1881 Alexander II  
1881-1894 Alexander III  
1894-1917 Nicholas II

1917 Tsardom became extinct

### **PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT**

1917

### **COMMUNIST REVOLUTION**

1917

### **UNION of SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC**

1922-1991

In 1991 the Communist regime ended and the U.S.S.R. dissolved