

**Making of the West**  
**Chapter 18 Study Guide**  
(67 points possible)

Identification: Define and **discuss the importance of** the following terms: (1 point each)

- |                |                   |                       |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Plantations | 6. Pietism        | 11. Skepticism        |
| 2. Mestizos    | 7. Jansenists     | 12. Reason            |
| 3. Buccaneers  | 8. Jacobists      | 13. Scientific Method |
| 4. Calico      | 9. Table of Ranks |                       |
| 5. Rococo      | 10. Enlightenment |                       |

Short Answer: Restate the question and respond to ALL parts of the question.

14. What led to the first coffee house? Using the example of coffee drinking, discuss social and cultural patterns that took root between 1690 and 1740. (2 points)
15. How did increased consumption of coffee, tea, and chocolate in Europe influence world trade? (1 point)
16. What is the Atlantic system? How did it influence the slave trade? Using the map on page 668, write a paragraph summarizing triangular trade. Include countries, products and routes. (4 points)
17. What does figure 18.1 tell us about the importation of African slaves? Answer the question in the text related to figure 18.1. Interpret the chart on page 670. What effect did the slave trade have on Europe? What effect did the Atlantic system have on Europe? (5 points)
18. What factors contributed to Europe's population surge between 1700 and 1750? (1 point)
19. Discuss the consumer revolution in terms of products, its effect on cities and countries. What impact did consumerism have on slavery? How did the consumer revolution influence the agricultural revolution? (4 points)
20. Discuss the four major changes in agriculture that occurred in Britain and eventually spread to other countries. (4 points)
21. How did the enclosure movement impact small farmers and villagers? (1 point)
22. Discuss at least three social and three cultural consequences of the agricultural revolution. (4 points)
23. Outline in Cornell style the sections "Music for the Public" and "Novels" on page 682. (4 points)
24. What factors led to the decline of the Dutch and the rise of British power? (2 points)
25. What was the purpose of the Act of Union of 1707? (1 point)

26. What created the need for a "Prime" Minister in England? (see class notes) How did Robert Walpole establish the role of Prime Minister? (2 points)
27. What steps did Peter the Great take to westernize Russia? What effect did these changes have on Russia? (2 points)
28. Make a chart comparing and contrasting the reigns of Louis XIV and Peter the great in the following areas: Policies designed to strengthen the central government, methods used to maintain absolute monarchy. In your opinion, which of these rulers provided the greatest benefit for his nation? Explain your answer. (5 points)
29. How did King Frederick William I strengthen his power in Prussia and the power of Prussia in Europe? (1 point)
30. Discuss the problems of health care. What conditions and beliefs contributed to the spread of disease? (2 points)
31. How did Pierre Bayle attack religious intolerance? What were reactions from governments? From individuals? What was Bayle's lasting impact? (3 points)
32. How did scholars challenge the authority of the Bible? (1 point)
33. What was Voltaire's role in popularizing the writings of Newton? (1 point)
34. What was the paradox of Montesquieu's *Persian Letters*? (1 point)
35. Discuss issues dealing with the "woman question." What arguments were used to support the traditional view? What arguments were used against this view? (2 points)