

**Hunt Chapters 22 Industrialism, Urbanization and Revolution 1830 – 1850, and  
Chapter 23 Politics and Culture of the Nation State 1850 – 1870**  
(45 points possible)

**Hunt Ch 22 Objectives:**

After reading and studying the chapter you should be able to:

- Analyze the changes that industrialization and urbanization produced in the lives of ordinary people
- Describe the extent and in what ways life was changing in European rural areas
- Generalize ways in which people of the middle and upper classes reacted to problems of poverty among workers
- List the new ideologies that emerged in response to the changes European society was experiencing
- Illustrate the causes and consequences of the revolutions of 1848

**Directions:** Determine at least two important ideas for each of the following bolded sections. Discuss why these ideas are important and how they relate to the objectives stated above. (20 points)

**Advance of Industrialization and Urbanization**

- Engines of Change 831-835
- Urbanization and Its Consequences 835-839
- Agricultural Perils and Prosperity 839-840

**Reforming the Social Order**

- Cultural Responses to the Social Question 840-844
- The Varieties of Social Reform 844-847
- Abuses and Reforms Overseas 847-849

**The Ferment of Ideologies**

- The Spell of Nationalism 849-853
- Liberalism in Economics and Politics 853-854
- Socialism and the Early Labor Movement 854-857
- The New Historical Imagination 857-858

**The Revolutions of 1848**

- The Hungry Forties 859-860
- Another French Revolution 860-862
- Nationalist Revolution in Italy 862-863
- Revolt and Reaction in Central Europe 863-866
- Aftermath to 1848 866-869

**Hunt Ch 23 Objectives:**

After reading and studying the chapter you should be able to:

- Outline how the balance of power shifted in the 1850s and 1860s
- Analyze the motivations and describe the results of the Unifications of Italy and Germany
- Describe the types of reforms that governments sponsored in the mid nineteenth century and analyze why these reforms were implemented
- Describe developments in literature, the visual arts, and science and evaluate how they are reflections of the era
- Analyze how Marxism presented itself as a challenge to the modern state

**Directions:** Determine at least two important ideas for each of the following bolded sections. Discuss why these ideas are important and how they relate to the objectives stated above. (25 points)

**The End of the Concert of Europe**

- Napoleon III and the Quest for French Glory 875-876
- The Crimean War, 1853–1856: Turning Point in European Affairs 877-879
- Spirit of Reform in Russia 879-881

**War and Nation Building**

- Cavour, Garibaldi, and the Process of Italian Unification 881-883
- Bismarck and the Realpolitik of German Unification 883-887

- Francis Joseph and the Creation of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy 887-888
- Political Stability through Gradual Reform in Great Britain 888-889
- Civil War and Nation Building in the United States and Canada 889-891

#### **Establishing Social Order**

- Bringing Order to the Cities 891-893
- Expanding the Reach of Bureaucracy 893-894
- Schooling and Professionalizing Society 894-895
- Spreading Western Order beyond the West 895-899

#### **The Culture of Social Order**

- The Arts Confront Social Reality 895-899
- Religion and Secular Order 903-905
- From Natural Science to Social Science 905-906

#### **Contesting the Growing Power of the Nation-State**

- The Rise of Marxism 906-908
- The Paris Commune versus the French State 908-911